

Australian Health Review reference style examples

Journal articles

Standard journal article

1 Halpern SD, Ubel PA, Caplan AL. Solid-organ transplantation in HIV-infected patients. *N Engl J Med* 2002; 347: 284–7.

2 Dunstan DW, Zimmet PZ, Welborn TA, *et al.* The rising prevalence of diabetes and impaired glucose tolerance: the Australian Diabetes, Obesity and Lifestyle Study. *Diabetes Care* 2002; 25: 829–34.

3 Madden A, Hopwood M, Neale J, *et al.* Beyond interferon side effects: what residual barriers exist to DAA hepatitis C treatment for people who inject drugs? *PLoS One* 2018; 13: e0207226.

Organisation/Study group as author

4 Diabetes Prevention Program Research Group. Hypertension, insulin, and proinsulin in participants with impaired glucose tolerance. *Hypertension* 2002; 40: 679–86.

Volume with supplement

5 Geraud G, Spierings EL, Keywood C. Tolerability and safety of frovatriptan with short- and long-term use for treatment of migraine and in comparison with sumatriptan. *Headache* 2002; 42(Suppl 2): S93–9.

Published online first

6 Kluge HHP, Wickramasinghe K, Rippin HL, *et al.* Prevention and control of non-communicable diseases in the COVID-19 response. *Lancet* 2021. [include DOI if available]

In press

7 Sullivan C, Staib AB. Digital disruption ‘syndromes’ in a hospital: important considerations for the quality and safety of patient care during rapid digital transformation. *Aust Health Rev* 2017; in press.

Type of article indicated

8 Lofwall MR, Strain EC, Brooner RK, *et al.* Characteristics of older methadone maintenance (MM) patients. *Drug Alcohol Depend* 2002; 66(Suppl 1): S105. [Abstract]

Article with published corrigendum/erratum

9 Malinowski JM, Bolesta S. Rosiglitazone in the treatment of type 2 diabetes mellitus: a critical review. *Clin Ther* 2000; 22: 1151–68. [Erratum in: *Clin Ther* 2001; 23: 309]

Books, reports, and other monographs

Book with individual author(s)

10 Murray PR, Rosenthal KS, Kobayashi GS, *et al.* Medical microbiology. 4th edn. St. Louis: Mosby; 2002.

Book with editor(s)/compiler(s) as author

11 Rogelberg SG, editor. Handbook of research methods in industrial and organisational psychology. Melbourne: Blackwell Publishing; 2004.

Chapter in a book

12 Andersen RM, Davidson PL. Improving access to care in America: individual and contextual indicators. In: Andersen RM, Rice TH, Kominski EF, editors. Changing the U.S. healthcare system: key issues in health services, policy, and management. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass; 2001. pp. 3–31.

Organisation(s) as author

13 Royal Adelaide Hospital, University of Adelaide Department of Clinical Nursing. Compendium of nursing research and practice development, 1999–2000. Adelaide: University of Adelaide; 2001.

Report

14 World Health Organization (WHO). WHO definition of palliative care for children. Geneva: WHO; 2017.

Government report

15 Pointer S. Trends in hospitalised injury due to falls in older people, 2007–08 to 2016–17. Injury Research and Statistics Series no. 126. Catalogue no. INJCAT 206. Canberra: Australian Institute of Health and Welfare; 2019.

16 Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). 3101.0 – Australian demographic statistics, Mar 2013. Canberra: ABS; 2013.

Dissertation

19 Borkowski MM. Infant sleep and feeding: a telephone survey of Hispanic Americans. PhD dissertation, Central Michigan University, 2002.

Conference material

Conference proceedings

17 Kimura J, Shibasaki H, editors. Recent advances in clinical neurophysiology. Proceedings of the 10th International Congress of EMG and Clinical Neurophysiology; 15–19 October 1993; Kyoto, Japan. Amsterdam: Elsevier; 1996. [*include DOI / URL if available*]

Conference paper

18 Christensen S, Oppacher F. An analysis of Koza's computational effort statistic for genetic programming. In: Foster JA, Lutton E, Miller J, Ryan C, Tettamanzi AG, editors. Genetic programming. EuroGP 2002: Proceedings of the 5th European Conference on Genetic Programming; 3–5 April 2002; Kinsdale, Ireland. Berlin: Springer; 2002. pp. 182–91. [*include DOI / URL if available*]

Online material

Please note: The reference list is for specific URLs only. Home pages, search engines, or webpages with continuously updated data should not be included in the reference list. These types of URLs should be included as an in-text citation in the body of text, along with the date on which it was last accessed during the study.

Newspaper article

20 Taylor T. Younger adults shouldn't be complacent about the risk from coronavirus. *ABC News*, 18 March 2020. Available at <https://www.abc.net.au/news/health/2020-03-18/coronavirus-covid-younger-people-also-risk-serious-illness-death/12059326> [verified 17 June 2020].

[if URL behind subscription paywall] 21 Visontay E. Australian aged care homes need \$621m more a year to reach 'basic standards'. *The Guardian Australia*, 27 August 2020.

Media/Press release or statement

22 Commonwealth of Australia Department of Health. \$33 million research funding to fight rare cancers and rare diseases. Media release, 24 June 2018. Available at <https://www.health.gov.au/ministers/the-hon-greg-hunt-mp/media/33-million-research-funding-to-fight-rare-cancers-and-rare-diseases> [verified 16 October 2020].

Report

23 Department of Health and Ageing. National Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander health plan 2013–2023. Canberra: Commonwealth of Australia; 2013. Available at [https://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/content/B92E980680486C3BCA257BF0001BAF01/\\$File/health-plan.pdf](https://www.health.gov.au/internet/main/publishing.nsf/content/B92E980680486C3BCA257BF0001BAF01/$File/health-plan.pdf) [verified 14 June 2016].

Webinar/Video

24 Hocking D. Inequality in Indigenous health – what lessons have been learnt? E-dgy Issues Webinar: 20 May 2015. Melbourne: Royal Australasian College of Medical Administrators; 2015. Available at <https://vimeo.com/racma/review/129638734/785096ca4d> [verified 1 June 2016].

25 Zhang Q. Webinar presentation from Professor Qi Zhang on first-hand accounts of lessons learned from China's COVID response of the Third Affiliated Hospital of Sun Yat-sen University, presented in May 2020 for the Royal Australasian College of Medical Administrators (RACMA). Melbourne: RACMA; 2020.

Legal material

Case law

Please note: Reported decisions are published in authorised law reports; unreported decisions are published in report series from the legal authorities themselves. Use parentheses (year) for reported decisions that use consecutive volume numbers for the whole series. Use square brackets [year] for reported decisions that use the year as a volume number.

Reported:

Commonwealth Law Reports (CLR) contain authorised reports of High Court decisions
Federal Court Reports (FCR) contain authorised reports of the Federal Court
Industrial Reports (IR) contain decisions of the Commonwealth Fair Work Commission

Unreported:

High Court of Australia (HCA)
Federal Court of Australia (FCA)
Fair Work Commission (FWC)

26 *Arnold v Goodstart Early Learning* [2020] FWC 6083. Available at <https://www.fwc.gov.au/documents/decisionssigned/html/2020fwc6083.htm> [verified 14 December 2020].

[if URL not available] 27 *Commonwealth v Tasmania* (1983) 185 CLR 1.

Legislation

The titles of Acts, Ordinances, Regulations etc., should be cited within the text. Generally, in-text citations often give people all the information they need, so legislation does not need to be included in the reference list unless important to an understanding of the work. The first citation should always be cited exactly and in full and formatted in italics. If not immediately obvious from the context, the jurisdiction (Commonwealth, Victoria, NSW etc.) should be stated at the end in parentheses and formatted in roman font. All subsequent citations can use a descriptive title formatted in roman font without a date.

e.g. first in-text citation: *Aged Care (Living Longer Living Better) Act 2013* (Cth); subsequent in-text citations: Aged Care (Living Longer Living Better) Act

e.g. first in-text citation: *Mental Health Act 2014* (Vic); subsequent in-text citations: Mental Health Act

Unpublished material

Work that has not been published or accepted for publication should not be included in the reference list; this includes internal communications and internal reports not available to the public. Works that are available online are considered ‘published’. Work not published may be cited in the body of text.

e.g. work not published: (K. Evans and B. Gibson, unpubl. data)

e.g. internal communications: (A. E. Martell, R. M. Smith and R. J. Motekaitis, pers. comm.)

Software

Software should not be included in the reference list. Details of software used for analysis should be included as an in-text citation to the program, version number and manufacturer/company name (e.g. SPSS Version 26.0; IBM Corp). Specific sections or pages of the software manual, if important to an understanding of the work, may be included in the reference list. The exception to this rule is *R*, which can be included in the reference list.

28 IBM Corp. Data transformations. In: IBM SPSS Statistics 26 core system user’s guide. Armonk, NY: IBM Corp; 2019. pp. 71–88.

29 R Core Team. *R: a language and environment for statistical computing*. Vienna: R Foundation for Statistical Computing; 2016. Available at <https://www.R-project.org/> [verified 15 May 2019].