American **Amanda Knox** breaks into

tears after hearing an Italian court's

verdict acquitting her

Italy appeals

court clears

American in

2007 killing

By Henry Chu

Los Angeles Times

media sensation from the start,

with allegations of drug-fueled

group sex and a principal suspect whose cherubic face proved

to be an irresistible canvas to

a world that saw in it images

ranging from scheming vamp to

Knox, a 24-year-old Ameri-

can exchange student in Italy,

trapped in a foreign legal system

and behind bars for the murder

of her British roommate. Was

she a killer, capable of murdering

Meredith Kercher in the pursuit

the helpless victim of a prosecu-

tor's character assassination and

the central Italian town of Peru-

gia sided with the latter portrait.

It overturned Ms. Knox's convic-

tion for the 2007 murder of Ms.

Kercher, a British student with

1 in 10 parents

By Lindsey Tanner The Associated Press CHICAGO — By age 6, chil-

dren should have vaccinations

against 14 diseases, in at least two

dozen separate doses, the U.S.

government advises. More than

1 in 10 parents reject that, refus-

ing some shots or delaying others

mainly because of safety con-

were common even among par-

ents whose kids were fully vac-

cerns, a national survey found.

reject vaccine

More than

schedule

SEE KNOX, PAGE A-5

On Monday, an appeals jury in

a botched police investigation?

For four years, that contrast hovered over the fate of Amanda

innocent ingenue.

LONDON — The case was a

in the murder of her British roommate.

Meredith Kercher.

SPORTS, D-1



WINTER GAS BILLS DROPPING FOR MOST CUSTOMERS BUSINESS, A-8

# Pittsburgh Post-Gazette

ONE OF AMERICA'S GREAT NEWSPAPERS

75 CENTS TUESDAY, OCTOBER 4, 2011 VOL. 85, NO. 65 10/4/11 ● **FINAL**.

## Corbett outlines plan for Marcellus Shale fees

3-part proposal involves county 'impact' levies on firms drilling for natural gas

> By Laura Olson Pittsburgh Post-Gazette

Gov. Tom Corbett's unveiling of his proposed Marcellus Shale legislation on Monday gave lawmakers, natural-gas drillers and environmental advocates a longawaited glimpse of what the chief executive believes should be done to regulate and support

What that legislative package will look like after the General Assembly is through with it later this fall is yet to be seen.

That three-part proposal including a county-assessed impact fee on Marcellus Shale gas drillers, stronger environ-

> mental rules also

incentives

for switch-

ing vehicles

to natural

— was

gas met by the Republicans who control both chambers with promises to consider it and by Democrats with cries that it missed the mark.

Environmentalists gave a stark review, saying that sendraised from an impact fee back to local governments would undercut environmental efforts downstream from the drilling

Industry officials generally welcomed the plan, emphasizing the portions on encouraging natural gas use.

One point that most sides did agree on, however, was timing: Mr. Corbett described an urgency to make the commonwealth more competitive with fellow drilling states such as Ohio and West Virginia, and lawmakers also were eager to have a measure approved before the end of session in December.

The administration-drafted plan greatly reflects the recommendations from his Marcellus

SEE **SHALE**, PAGE A-3



Robin Rombach/Post-Gazette

Gov. Tom Corbett discusses his Marcellus Shale plan Monday during a news conference after touring the carpenters training center in Collier. ■ For video, visit post-gazette.com

## The governor's plan

## **IMPACT FEE**

■ Allows counties to impose an impact fee up to 10 years on each shale well, starting at a maximum of \$40,000 in the first year and declining to \$10,000 in year 10.

■ Sends 75 percent of fee revenue to drilling counties; 25 percent to state agencies. Collects about

\$120 million in the first year; up to \$200 million in the sixth year.

## **PENALTIES**

■ Doubles penalties for civil violations to \$50,000 and for noncompliance to \$2,000.

## **ENVIRONMENT**

■ Requires operators to increase insurance on

each well to \$10,000 from

\$2,000, or on an operator's aggregate to \$250,000 from \$25,000.

■ Increases spacing between: drilling and water bodies; drilling and private residential water wells; drilling and public drinking water systems

Expands operators' "presumed liability" for polluting water to 2,500 feet around a well and to 12 months after drilling.

■ Develops "green corridors" with natural-gas fueling stations every 50 miles along key highways.

■ Helps schools and transit agencies to convert buses to natural gas.

## Environmentalists say shale proposal falls short

By Don Hopey Pittsburgh Post-Gazette

Environmental groups were deeply critical of Gov. Tom Corbett's proposed Marcellus Shale gas impact fee and new gas drilling regulations, saying the fee is much too low and the regulations fall well short of protecting the commonwealth's

water and air resources.  $Many\,of\,those\,groups\,said\,the$ governor's Marcellus Shale gas regulatory package announced Monday amounts to a giveaway of the state's resources to a gas industry making fat profits and provides no funding for critical environmental programs with

statewide benefits. Jan Jarrett, president and chief executive officer of Citizens for Pennsylvania's Future. an organization active on Marcellus issues, said the gover-

nor's proposal allows drilling

companies to "pay very little for the massive profits they make from Pennsylvania's

She said the impact fee "is full of loopholes, unwieldy to administer and leaves too

SEE GROUPS, PAGE A-3

## Bills dilute wage law for publicly funded jobs

By Tom Barnes Pittsburgh Post-Gazette

HARRISBURG — Republican legislators scored significant victories Monday in bids to water down one of their mostcriticized targets, the state's 50-year-old "prevailing wage"

The 1961 statute requires that prevailing wages, often called 'union wages," be paid by townships, boroughs and school districts on almost all of their publicly funded office building and road projects — those costing more than \$25,000.

'The prevailing wage changes would be a tremendous savings to the taxpayers — hundreds of millions of dollars," said Rep. Ron Marsico, R-Dauphin, who authored two of the six bills approved Monday by the House Labor and Industry Commit-

SEE **WAGES**, PAGE A-10



Seth Wenig/Associated Press

### **POSTHUMOUS** HONOR

Nobel Prize winner Ralph Steinman's wife and children gather near a projected photograph of him for a ceremony in his honor Monday at Rockefeller University in New York. Dr. Steinman, a cell biologist, was awarded the Nobel Prize in medicine on Monday for his discoveries about the immune system, but hours later the university announced he had died Friday. Story, Page A-4

cinated: 1 in 5 among that group said they think delaying shots is safer than the recommended

schedule. The results suggest

that more than 2 million infants

and young children may not be

fully protected against prevent-

able diseases, including some

SEE **VACCINES**, PAGE A-2

Worries about vaccine safety

## Municipalities struggling to solve problem of sewage overflows

By Joe Smydo Pittsburgh Post-Gazette

In 2009, after three years of work, a high-level task force recommended the creation of an 11-county Three Rivers Water Planning District to

help municipalities and coun-

ties address escalating storm-

water and sewage overflow

problems.

That entity is no closer to creation today than it was two years ago, underscoring the hurdles to regional cooperation on water issues even as property owners bemoan widespread flooding and local governments face coming deadlines for controlling overflows into the region's

One in an occasional series

An Aug. 19 flash flood that killed four people on Washington Boulevard has focused new attention on Pittsburgh's stormwater problems. However, water-related prob-

lems are regional and intercon-

nected, partly because municipalities share sewer lines and because municipalities failing to properly dispose of stormwater and sewage create problems for others downstream. For those reasons — not to mention the cost of improvements

researchers and activists long have advocated addressing problems through intergovernmental cooperation. "I just don't think the

resources are going to be there to do it on a piecemeal basis," said Ty Gourley, a private consultant and former University of Pittsburgh staffer who worked on water issues.

The point has been made

SEE **STORMWATER**, PAGE A-3





Weather Partly sunny but cool. High 61, low 46.

Magazine. My Generation



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